

过去将来时

结构: would do

She said she would go here the next morning.

两个特殊句型: **there be** 句型, **be going to** 结构

1) Be going to 结构——表示打算, 准备, 计划做某事

★结构: 主语+be动词+going to +动词原型

I am going to make a **bookcase**.

They are going to paint it.

The father is going to give the bookcase to his daughter.

★变疑问句将 be 动词移到句首

Are you going to make a bookcase?

Are they going to paint it?

Is the father going to give the bookcase to his daughter?

★变否定句在 be 动词后面加 not

I am not going to make a bookcase.

They are going to paint it.

The father is not going to give the bookcase to his daughter.

★肯定回答及否定回答

Yes, I am. / No, I am not.

Yes, they are. / No, they are not.

Yes, he is. / No, he is not.

★特殊疑问句 (必背)

What are you going to do?

What are they going to do?

What is the father going to do?

2) There be 句型——表示哪里有什么东西（某处有某物）

There is+单数名词+表示场所的词（一般为介词词组）

There is a book in this room.

There is a pen on the table

There are+复数名词+表示场所的词（一般为介词词组）

There are two pens on the table.

There are three schools there.

★变疑问句将 be 动词移到句首

Is there a book in this room?

Are there two pens on the table?

★变否定句在动词后面加 not

There is not a book in this room.

There are not two pens on the table.

★肯定回答及否定回答

Yes, there is. / No, there is not.

Yes, there are. / No, there are not.